

Ministry of Education of the Republic of Belarus  
Educational Institution "Euphrosyne Polotskaya State University of Polotsk"

Tang Liqing

**E-DEMOCRACY INSTITUTIONS IN CHINA**

Master's thesis  
specialty 1-24 80 01 «Jurisprudence»

Research advisor

Iryna Shakhnovskaya

Accepted for defense

«\_\_\_» \_\_\_\_\_ 2022

Head of the Department of Constitutional law,

PhD in Law

\_\_\_\_\_ Iryna Shakhnovskaya

**Novopolotsk, 2022**

## REFERENCES

1. Carl Cohen, ON DEMOCRACY, TRANSLATED BY NIE ChongXIN AND ZHU Xiuxian, Beijing: THE COMMERCIAL Press, 1988, PP. 7-9.
2. Seymour Martin Lipset, The Political Man: The Social Foundation of Politics, Beijing: The Commercial Press, 1993, Chapter 2.
3. Chadwick, Andrew. The Politics of the Internet: the State, Citizens and New Communication Technologies. Trans. Ren Mengshan. Beijing: Huaxia Press, 2010, p. 111.
4. Sunstein, Keith. Cyber Republic: Democracy IN Cyber Society. Trans. Huang WeIMING. Shanghai: Shanghai People's Publishing House, 2003, PP. 44-49.
5. Roza Tsagarousianou, Electronic Democracy and the Public Sphere: Opportunities and Challenges , in Roza Tsagarousianou eds, Cyberdemocracy: Technology, Citiesand Civic Networks, Routledge Chapman & Hall, 1977.p.174.
6. Castor, Manuel. The Power of identity. Trans. Cao Rongxiang. Beijing: Social Sciences Academic Press, 2003, P. 246.
7. Esther Dyson, Life Design in the Digital Age 2.0 Edition, Translated by Hu Yong and Fan Haiyan, Hainan: Hainan Publishing House, 1998, p. 17.
8. Landau, J. Jacobs, Ed., The New Radicals, 1966, p. 155.
9. Aristotle: Politics, Beijing: The Commercial Press, 2008, p. 46.
10. Aristotle: Politics. Beijing: The Commercial Press, 2008, p. 146.
11. Rousseau. Social CONTRACT Theory. Trans. He Zhaowu. Beijing: The Commercial Press, 2003, p. 120.
12. Liu Junning, Direct democracy and indirect democracy, Beijing: Life reading, New knowledge sanlian Bookstore, 1998, P.2.
13. Pettman, Carol. Theory of participation and democracy translated by Chen Yao, Shanghai: Shanghai People's Publishing House, 2006, p. 22.
14. Mill, J.S. Representative Government, Trans. Wang Yi, Beijing: The Commercial Press, 1982, pp. 25-26.
15. Zhang Fujian, Participation and the cultivation of civic spirit, Xu jilin (Ed.), Publicity and civic View, Nanjing: Jiangsu People's Publishing house, 2006, P. 253.
16. Herder, The Model of Democracy, Trans. Yan Jirong et al. Beijing: Central Compilation Press, 2006, pp. 241.
17. Bruce Ackermen, James S.Fishki, Deliberation Day, Vol. 10, 2002, pp.129-152.

18. Zhou Meiyang: Voter Registration of Floating population in the Process of Urbanization, Research of Renmin University of China, No.7, 2004, pp. 29-30.
19. Zizi Papacharissi, The Virtual Sphere: the Internet as a Public Sphere, New Media and Society and Society, Mar. 2002. Vol. 3. p.9-27.
20. Song Yingfa, Liu Xinquan, "E-Democracy: A new form of Democracy in the Internet Era", Jianghai Journal, NO.6, 2004, PP. 94-97.
21. Wei Guo, Ze Qing Pei, "Political Openness in the Pursuit of Democratic Politics", Theory and Reform, No.2, 2008, pp. 14-17
22. Hu Qiuzhen, Liu Yang, Wen Yipeng et al. "Elements and Models of E-Democracy", E-Government, No.6, 2009, pp. 74-78.
23. Peng Peng, "E-utopia: The Myth OF Cyber Democracy", Journal of Nanjing University of Political Sciences, NO.5, 2003, PP. 115-117.
24. Yan Xiaoqing: A Perspective on the limitation of network democracy, Changbai Journal, NO.2, 2002, PP.18-21.
25. Robinson, Joan. "The second crisis of economic theory." Selected lected essays on modern foreign economics, Vol. 1, P. 13.
26. Bruce Ackerman, We the People, Vol.1, Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1991, p3.
27. Song Yingfa, Liu Xinquan, "E-Democracy: A new form of democracy in the internet era", Jianghai Journal, NO.6, 2004, PP. 94-97.
28. NongCunBu agriculture of the People's Republic of China: the eighteenth National Congress of the Communist Party of China report (full), published time: on November 8, 2012, [http://www.moa.gov.cn/ztl/sbdhd/zyjs/201211/t20121127\\_3074189.htm](http://www.moa.gov.cn/ztl/sbdhd/zyjs/201211/t20121127_3074189.htm)
29. Learning press: "the Chinese communist party national congress report # 19, published time: on October 18, 2017, <http://cpc.people.com.cn/19th/GB/index.html>
30. China Internet Network Information Center: "The 42nd Statistical Report on the Development of Internet in China", Release date: On August 20, 2018, [http://www.cnnic.cn/hlwfzyj/hlwzbg/hlwtjbg/201808/t20180820\\_70488.htm](http://www.cnnic.cn/hlwfzyj/hlwzbg/hlwtjbg/201808/t20180820_70488.htm).
31. Marx AND Engels. Selected Works OF Marx and Engels, Vol. 3. Central Compilation and Translation Bureau. Beijing: People's Publishing House, 1995, No. 312.
32. Lenin: The Complete Works of Lenin, Vol. 28, Central Compilation and Translation Bureau, Beijing: People's Publishing House, 1st Ed. 1990, p. 111.

33. Habermas, *Theory of Communicative Behavior*, Vol. 1, Trans. Cao Weidong, Shanghai: Shanghai People's Publishing House, 2004, p. 69.
34. Chadwick, Andrew. *The Politics of the Internet: the State, Citizens, and New Communication Technologies*. Translated by Ren Mengshan. Huaxia Press, 2010, p. 23.
35. Chadwick, Andrew. *The Politics of the Internet: the State, Citizens, and New Communication Technologies*. Trans. Ren Mengshan. Huaxia Press, 2010, p. 27-46.
36. Chadwick, Andrew. *The Politics of the Internet: the State, Citizens, and New Communication Technologies*. Translated by Ren Mengshan. Huaxia Press, 2010, p. 38.
37. Chadwick, Andrew. *The Politics of the Internet: the State, Citizens, and New Communication Technologies*. Translated by Ren Mengshan. Huaxia Press, 2010, p. 40.
38. Robert F. Xavier and David F. J. Campbell, "The Effects of Cyberdemocracy on the Middle East: Egypt and Iran", in Elias G.Carayannis, David F.J. Campbell, Marios Panagiotis Efthymiopoulos (eds.), *Cyber-Development, Cyber-Democracy and Cy-ber-Defense*, New York, Heidelberg, Dordrecht, London: Springer, 2014, p. 148.
39. Robert F. Xavier and David F. J. Campbell, "The Effects of Cyberdemocracy on the Middle East: Egypt and Iran", in Elias G.Carayannis, David F. J. Campbell, Marios Panagiotis Efthymiopoulos (eds.), *Cyber-Development, Cyber-Democracy and Cy-ber-Defense*, New York, Heidelberg, Dordrecht, London: Springer, 2014, p. 157.
40. Aljosa Slamersak, "Slovenia on the road to periphery", in *The International Marxist-Humanist*, June 25, 2013; PrimozKrasovec, "The Slovenian Uprising in Retrospect", in *Debatte*, 2013, Vol. 21, Nos. 2–3; Mariya Ivancheva, "The wave of protests, 2012–2013", in *International Viewpoint*, December 2013.
41. Daniel A.Bell, *The China Mode: Political Meritocracy and the Limits of Democracy*, Princeton and Oxford: Princeton University Press, 2015.