

problems of students at the present stage will contribute to the harmonization of personality, strengthening the whole society.

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**ALTERNATIVE PROGRAMS AND EXTRAORDINARY ROUTES OF TRAVELLING:
INTERNATIONAL PRACTICES AND PERSPECTIVES FOR BELARUS**

MARGARITA STATKEVICH, OLGA SHTEYER
Polotsk State University, Belarus

Travel is the only Thing you buy, that makes you richer.
(Anonymous)

Without any doubts it can be said that tourism is the world industry, which tries to involve everyone. Nowadays tourism is a collection of activities and services delivering a travel experience. And of course it is a dynamic and competitive industry that requires the ability to adapt constantly to the customer's changing needs and desires, as the customer's satisfactions, safety and enjoyment are particularly the focus of tourism business.

Tourism consists of a great number of components, but we will focus only on some of them, about extraordinary ways of tourism and unusual tour programs and routs. The choice fell exactly on these components, because previous researches show that the tendency to something uncommon and quaint, amusing and in some cases queer is constantly increasing. It is a positive trend and it is explicable, because every year, every month, every week and every day new wishes and desires of people about the ways of spending their holidays appear and are subjected to continuous change.

The main aims of people who work in the sphere of tourism are to Understand needs of customers all the time, to Cultivate and Devise new items for them and, certainly, Be Creative. All these aims should be carried into effect with the help of unbelievable ideas of highly qualified specialists. Now I would like to tell about creative ways of spending holidays and how people can make their rest unforgettable.

Cinematic tourism. The history of cinema began in 1685, and even then raised a wave of interest in the movie, but in our time it has one more variation. Now people can use cinematic picture as a potential route. Some travel companies can offer different journeys in places, which became known after the movie. One of the most famous places is in New York, and it is the decussion of 52nd Street and Lexington Avenue. It is famous for the scenes in the film "The Seven Year Itch" (1955) the air flow from the ventilation shaft subway lifted the dress of Marilyn Monroe [1]. It should be mentioned that the Empire State Building, and so even though it is a historical treasure, but there were filmed such movies as Spider-Man and King Kong (1933) – these grandiose films may be another reason to visit this place. And how you understand a great number of such places and movies can help tourists make their rest more versatile.

And if to speak about our country, one should say that Balarus has places for development of cinematic tourism. For example, the movie "Styliagi" ("Mods") was partially filmed in Minsk. The shooting areas were located in Moscow, Saint Petersburg and Minsk. It was Producer's decision for the full illustration of those times. And one more admirable example is the movie "Legenda №17" ("Legend №17"), because this film has rich geography, which can be used in tourism as a "Tour of the ice arenas" and Novopolotsk arena was presented in the film. This facts mean that in Belarus there are a lot of places, which were displayed in cinematography and this is a good opportunity to develop this kind of tourism.

Shipwreck tours. Such tours can still be called diving-tours. A trip around Thistlegorm today is like traveling through time and many visitors experience high emotions during the dive [2]. Thistlegorm is a place which demonstrates the atmosphere of the Second World War, because it was the British army ship, which was sunk by the enemy in the Red Sea. Thistlegorm disappeared beneath the waves and sank to the seabed a hundred feet below [3]. It's also a giant underwater museum, a war grave, a unique piece of military history and an opportunity to step into the past. The route can be adapted easily to ensure you visit the right dive sites at any time

of the year. The underwater scenery is ever changing and guaranteed to leave you breathless [4]. A great number of old shipwrecking places all over the world and a lot of them are components of history and only some of them became demand tour routs. The main facility of such tours is their maintenance in unbelievable arranging.

And the biggest lake of Belarus Naroch has its own mysteries. Unknown wreck was discovered by divers club "Sea Pegas", during the international campaign to clean up the water, on the bottom of the lake. Ship is situated about 800 meters from the shores with the keel up. Length of boat is 10 meters, a width of boat is about 2 meters. With these dimensions of the ship fits the description of combat boats. And, of course, it would be more opportunities to develop this kind of tourism if Belarus had access to the sea.

Tourism areas cover not only the ocean depths, they extend to the space as well.

Space tourism. "My dream is to make space accessible to tens of thousands of people." – Sir Richard Branson (English businessman) [5]. It should be said that this dream comes true because today Space is a new trend in tourism. These trips are the beginning of what could be a lucrative 21st century industry. There are already several space tourism companies planning to build suborbital vehicles and orbital cities within the next two decades. These companies have invested millions, believing that the space tourism industry is on the verge of taking off [6]. This incredible idea of space tourism appeared in the 20th century, and nowadays there are all resources for organization of space tourism.

Not many countries can boast about the development of space tourism. Belarus is among them. This is not a negative tendency, because tourism is tourism and the environment and clear skies are an important aspect of future human's existence.

Gangster tours. That is one more interesting way to spend your money and to know more about world's mafia. Crime big and small have been committed every single day since mankind began to distinguish right from wrong [7]. A lot of gangster tours can give you a possibility to feel yourself in outlaw atmosphere. In many places of the World tour companies can offer to you different programs of Gangster routs, where you become acquainted with places of transgression, stories of criminal authorities and gangs. Blood murders, criminal areas (districts), stories about killers and assassins, secrets of crimebosses – everything will bring you unforgettable experience.

Certainly in every state there are more or less criminal regions. Belarus hasn't criminal oriented tours, but according to statistics the most dangerous cities in Belarus are Bobruisk, Orsha, Berezina, Puhovich and Smolevichy. Accordingly, if such tour is organized for development of this direction and then try to promote it to potential customers maybe it will have some success.

Mystical tourism. Participate in ancient ceremonies that bring health to the body and clarity to the mind. Mystical tourism brings you closer to the Earth and teaches you about yourself [8].

Mystical tourism is a trend in tourism, which has a great list of objects. For example, vampires and werewolves, ghosts and phantoms, legends and believes, shamans, esoteric places, shadows and boggards, and so many different unusual phenomena, which for the most part unexplained.

And one of the most vivid example of such tours is Mystical Tour to Haiti, because tourgroups can get to know the Voodoo show and then curious travelers can take part in voodoo ceremonies. This program is for brave tourists because such ceremonies have its own features, strict rules, and sometimes it can be dangerous.

Without a doubt it can be said, that in Belarus there are a lot of fabulous fairy places with mysterious history, for example Golshanskiy Castle with a ghost of monk or Loshitsa homestead with a ghost of Jadwiga, Nesvizh Castle with a Black Lady. And as you know, Belarus is a country of lakes and rivers, and there are a lot of myths about Belarusian mermaids. Belarus is saturated with unusual mystical places that are already being used in tourism, but this area has its own peculiarity, which is aimed mostly at the old myth, historical sites linked to the ghosts and traditional ceremonies.

Pizza-tour. The modern pizza was originally invented in Naples, Italy but the word pizza is Greek of origin, derived from the Greek word pēktos meaning solid or clotted. The ancient Greeks covered their bread with oils, herbs and cheese. The first major innovation that led to flat bread pizza was the use of tomato as a topping. It was common for the poor of the area around Naples to add tomato to their yeast-based flat bread, and so the pizza began [9]. Pizza is a simple food; many of us eat it without even thinking about it. Frequently, "let's have a pizza" is the automatic response when a group of friends, workers or family members are trying to decide what to eat for dinner or lunch or a snack. Some of its fans eat pizza several times a week or even every day [10].

Such tour is aimed at those who like to get acquainted with the culture and at the same leisurely satisfying their meal. Program in tours like this suggests going to restaurants, cafes, pizzerias, any place that serves pizza, in which there are some secrets of their preparation and the secret ingredients. Gastronomic tour is a broader trend of tourism in Belarus, but if some company will provide pizza-tour in our country, it can be a wonderful tour, because in our country a lot of places, where served pizza.

As you have already noticed there are a huge number of ideas for unusual tourism in the world. Everything depends only on your preference. This is not the whole list of unusual, attractive and already famous destinations. There is still a lot of different ideas that have been developed and use one, such tours of prisons,

which hold prisoners or, for example, trips to the backstage life of Bollywood, or stalking-tourism based on computer games, or tours to the most remote corners of the planet—all those tours and programs are very interesting and deserves the attention of tourists.

And now, it is time for the submission of idea to you.

Belarusian triangle. The sense of idea is to create a tour, which would reflect Belarus with 3 position. In addition, this title on the one hand it shows the intension of tour, on the other hand it is attractive and recognizable title of the tour (Bermuda triangle = Belarusian triangle). And the cultivation is also a bit unusual because it involves “time-travel”. Now, let us speak about sides of this tour: 1 st side demonstrate present of Belarus, its contemporary stage; 2 nd side is repulse of traditions and believes of Belarus; 3 rd side is past of our country (Fig.).

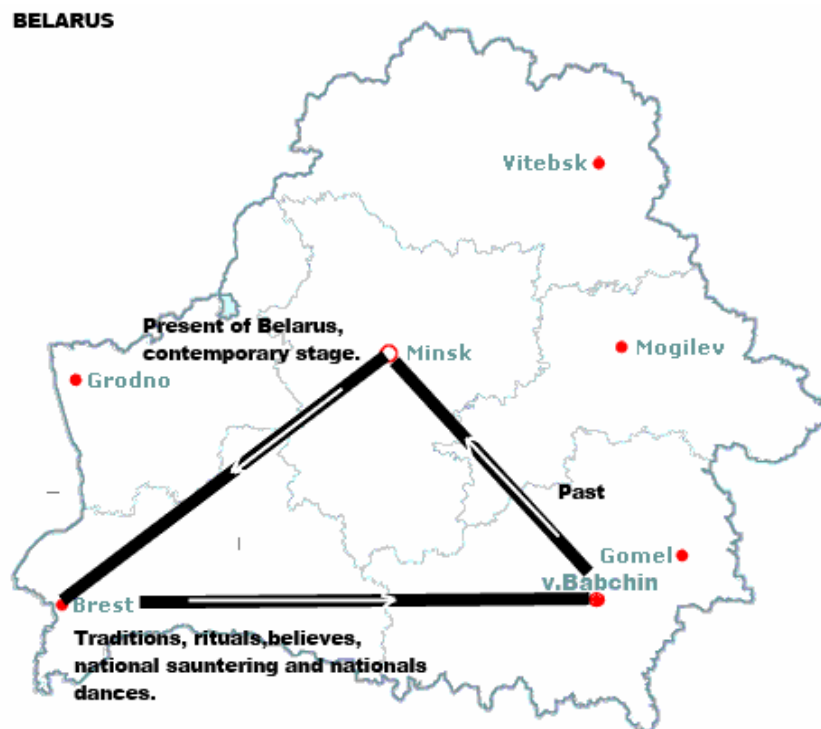


Fig. Belarusian triangle

This tour will be focused mostly on the foreign tourist, who wants to explore the richness of Belarus, learn more about rituals and traditions and fully feel the atmosphere of our country. But one shouldn't forget about Belarusians because this kind of tour can be alluring and attractive for a huge number of people, furthermore, of different ages.

The start-point will be Minsk – the heart of Belarus. It'll begin from this point due to the fact that Minsk is a modern and well-developed capital and it is an indicator of our present. From Minsk we will go towards Brest, where tourists can learn more about the traditions of Belarus and even participate in festivities (national sauntering) and dances, which will depend only on the season of the year, or on the time of complete day. After that we will go to Gomel region, exactly to the village Babchin (Belarusian zone of exclusion, after the catastrophe at the nuclear-power station in Chernobyl). This village will help to plunge into the terrible events of the past, understand the spirit of the people. Also on this route, undoubtedly, there will be stopping places for meals and overnight stays. All the way tourists will be accompanied with a guide or a guide-interpreter. After the acquaintance with all points of our travelling we will return to present. If to develop this idea in more detail and to turn it into a virtual tour, touroperator will need a lot of effort, which would be justified in the form of income and demanding of this tour in the future, because this tour could be an indicator of changes in the country that have occurred over the time, and as such program could tolerate changes.

Proceeding to the research findings it should be underlined again that the role of tourism is very huge and continues to grow. Tourism plays an important role not only for the state but also for the citizens of that, and they can say “thanks” to it because tourism helps them not only take a break from everyday work, but also constantly learn something new, helps to appear each time in different atmospheres and fulfill dreams. So all the

people of the world is the great part of the sphere of tourism and we make it conform to our needs. But in any case WE will “build” our future and only WE can save our past.

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THE FORMATION OF THE DETACHMENTS OF THE BELARUSIAN BOUNDARY DEFENCE AT THE TERRITORY OF GLUBOKOYE DISTRICT IN 1944

ANASTASIA ZAYATS, ALESIA KORSAK
Polotsk State University, Belarus

The formation of the detachments of the Belarusian Boundary Defence at the territory of Glubokoye district in 1944. On the basis of the documents have been unpublished previously. The article considers regional peculiarities and basic events to have been held by the authorities of the Belarusian Central Rada, forming the detachments of the Boundary Defence at the territory of Glubokoye district in 1944.

The formation of the detachments of the Boundary Defence is possible to consider the basic motive of the German authorities for the creation of the Belarusian Central Rada on the whole. That is why the Boundary Defence was paid special attention in the activities of BCR. BBD was created on the occupied territory by the order and under the supervision of the general commissioner of Belarus K. fon Gottberg, who understood clearly, that its creation would play an important role in the advocacy and would become a useful tool in the struggle against partisans and those facts were really important for the Germans in the conditions of 1943.

According to the occupants' plan the basic assignment of BBD was to the use of partisans and later against the Red Army at the German-Soviet front. Besides, mobilizing the male contingent of the population into the BBD, the Germans were getting ready with the drawal of the battleworthy population during the katabasis of the German troops out of Belarus. That is why the formation of the BBD was held under the authority of Belorussian Central Rada almost in every districts of General Commissariat “Beloruteniya”, except for the districts, where the detachments of the Polish boundary army acted actively against the partisans [29, p. 31].

So on the 23rd of February, 1944, Gotteberg gave the permission for the mobilization in BBD. But Ostrovski order about the formation of BBD was signed only on the 6th of March, 1944. It said that “the reason of the formation of “national troop”: “for the final disposition of the Bolsheviks who rob our edge, murder innocent people and destroy property” [18, p. 183].

In the appropriate order of the president of BCR the scale of mobilization events and the responsibility of the recruits for the refusal to execute the will of Rada and occupying authorities were also discovered. For their non-appearance at the specified time and place the recruit was proclaimed a traitor, and the punishment – death sentence – was meant for him by the special tribunal [18, p. 183].

On the eve of the total mobilization in BBD on the basis of the same Gottberg's order district and volost departments of BBD were formed, which were subjected to the main headquarters of the BBD reporting to Belorussian Central Rada. Frants Kushel, the Mayor, was appointed the head of the front office. He was the man of the Rada's president's inner circle. The heads of the departments took charge of the zone subdivisions, the officers of BBD – of the districts [29, p. 32].